# All-in-One Bluetooth<sup>®</sup> Protocol Analysis System Ellisys Bluetooth<sup>®</sup> Explorer



### **Sales Contact**

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### **Key Points:**

- All-in-One: wireless and wired, at the same time, perfectly synchronized
- Dual-Mode Whole-Band Capture: easy and rock-solid capture of BR/EDR and Low Energy
- Reprogrammable Digital Radio: ready today for tomorrow's specifications
- Multi-Piconet Support: inspect multiple piconets and scatternets, without limitations
- All Protocols and Profiles: best-of-breed protocol decoding
- Integrated Audio Analysis: listen to captured audio live
- Wi-Fi: debug your Wi-Fi and Bluetooth connections simultaneously, as well as coexistence
- Spectrum Display: characterize the wireless environment and visualize coexistence issues
- Logic Analysis: visualize digital signals such as GPIOs, interrupts, debug ports, etc.
- Free Maintenance: free lifetime updates, free fully-featured viewer







Whole-band BR/EDR and Low Energy sniffer, with concurrent capture of spectrum, HCI (USB, UART, SPI), Wi-Fi, WCI-2, logic signals, and Audio I2S

### **Innovative Tool for Demanding** Users

Traffic analysis is one of the key day-to-day activities for Bluetooth engineers looking to rapidly test and debug their prototypes and products. Unfortunately, Bluetooth over-the-air sniffing has long been difficult to master. Legacy sniffing methods suffered from major technological drawbacks, making them unreliable and even unusable in several circumstances, making Bluetooth engineers' tasks much more difficult than required.

With its revolutionary whole-band Digital Radio, Ellisys lifts protocol capture and analysis to new heights, radically overcoming the drawbacks of those legacy approaches to Bluetooth sniffing. The Ellisys all-in-one whole-band sniffer robustly records any packet, at any time, from any neighboring piconet, with zero-configuration and without being intrusive.

### **Industry's First Reconfigurable Bluetooth Digital Radio**

With its innovative reconfigurable radio, the Ellisys sniffer can uniquely be updated by software to support changes in the specification, without any change to the hardware, and even without any interaction from the user.

For instance, this flexibility allowed for the addition of next generation Bluetooth baseband features (such as enhanced AES security and Connectionless Broadcast) several months before the specification was officially released. Additionally, the Ellisys BEX400 comes with free lifetime updates, so all customers can benefit from these great additions free-of-charge!

### **Industry's First Bluetooth** Whideband Capture

Bluetooth wireless technology was originally designed to be robustly impervious to interference on the much-used 2.4 GHz ISM band. It was also designed to be difficult to sniff, for security reasons. To meet these criteria, a Bluetooth radio uses 79 channels randomly chosen according to a hopping sequence dynamically defined before and after the piconet's connection time.

Legacy hopping sniffers try to actively synchronize on a specific hopping sequence, and capture packets only after successful synchronization. This kind of sniffer has several inherent limitations, making it more difficult to use, less reliable, and usable only in a limited set of scenarios.

Ellisys has created a revolutionary sniffer that overcomes all of these drawbacks and adds innovative and ground-breaking features, opening new horizons for Bluetooth debugging and interoperability testing. The whole-band capture approach is as simple as it is powerful: instead of listening to just a few channels, the sniffer captures all channels concurrently. The sniffer thus does not need to synchronize to a piconet; it will listen passively to all nearby Bluetooth piconets and scatternets, without any required configuration.

### **Industry's Only All-in-One** Sniffer

Capturing wireless traffic is a very important aspect of Bluetooth debugging, but other information is equally important for understanding the big picture. This is another aspect where the Ellisys sniffer excels.

The Ellisys Bluetooth Explorer 400 sniffer supports one-click concurrent capture of:

- Classic Bluetooth BR/EDR
- Low Energy Bluetooth
- 2.4 GHz Spectrum [PRO]
- USB HCI, UART HCI and SPI HCI [PRO]
- Logic signals [PRO]
- Audio I2S [PRO]
- Wireless Coexistence Interface 2 [PRO]
- Wi-Fia/b/g/n [ENT]

- All-in-One: concurrent capture of BR/EDR, Low Energy, spectrum, HCI, logic, Audio I2S, Wi-Fi and WCI-2, all synchronized to nanoseconds precision
- Dual-Mode Whole-Band Capture: easy and rock-solid capture of any BR/EDR and Low Energy traffic, including discovery / connection traffic and SSP pairing
- Reprogrammable Digital Radio: ready today for tomorrow's specifications with a software update and without hardware change
- Multi-Piconet Support: inspect multiple piconets and scatternets, without limitations
- All Protocols and Profiles: best-of-breed protocol decoding
- Integrated Audio Analysis: listen to captured audio live, including HCI audio and I2S, within the software, in sync with all other traffic
- Spectrum Display: characterize the wireless environment and visualize coexistence issues
- Message Sequence Chart: create charts automatically from the powerful Ellisys protocol display
- Free Maintenance: free lifetime updates as well as free fully-featured viewer software with unlocked hardware that can be used on any computer

### **Testimonials**

"Test and characterization of new Bluetooth silicon and end-products is a comprehensive process requiring a diverse set of engineering expertise and an array of specialized, analytical tools," said Muthu Kumar, Wireless Firmware Engineer, Intel Corporation. "The Ellisys Bluetooth Explorer plays an important role in this process by delivering a clear and complete understanding of the behavior of the ever-evolving Bluetooth technology from both hardware and software perspectives, all while providing exceptional ease of use."



"The new advanced features provided by Ellisys provide our teams with tools that substantially increase visibility into the workings of Bluetooth technology," said Miles Louis Smith, Senior R&D Engineer, Test Group, Nordic Semiconductor. "We use the sniffer to diagnose complex timing issues that other sniffers might not be able to capture. Due to the unique radio architecture of the Ellisys sniffer we can capture all packets regardless of the timing. The reconfigurable hardware is very flexible, and the Ellisys team provides great support to help us get products to market sooner."





**Integrated Audio Analysis** 

ellisys Power Buelooth' AL-In-One Protocol



# 2.4 GHz Spectrum Analysis

### **Protocol & Profiles Analysis**

Type filter	• T Y -	Type filte Y
Item	Status	Time
		16.907 956 500
	OK	21.459 983 875
⊕ LMP Max Slot (1 slot = 625.000 us)		21.461 861 000
	Failed	21.541 237 750
🕀 🗠 LMP Unsniff (Accepted)	OK	23.291 923 125
AVRCP Volume Up Pressed > Not Implemented By Device	OK	23.293 173 125
⊞  LMP Max Slot (5 slots = 3.125 ms)		23.305 674 250
AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=033, Duration=963 ms)	OK	23.355 676 000
🗷 🮝 AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=3467, Duration=993 ms)	OK	24.329 458 500
🕀 🦓 AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=68102, Duration=1020 ms)	OK	25.331 993 125
🕀 🦓 AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=103136, Duration=980 ms)	OK	26.362 027 500
🗷 🮝 AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=137170, Duration=990 ms)	OK	27.352 061 125
AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=171205, Duration=1020 ms)	OK	28.352 094 875
AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=206240, Duration=1018 ms)	OK	29.372 130 000
AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=241275, Duration=1022 ms)	OK	30.399 665 125
AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=276309, Duration=992 ms)	OK	31.430 950 375
AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=310344, Duration=1011 ms)	OK	32.432 234 250
AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=345379, Duration=1031 ms)	OK	33.443 518 250
🗷 🮝 AVDTP Media Stream (Codec=SBC, Protection=SCMS-T, SeqNum=380399, Duration=578 ms)	OK	34.483 553 750
⊕ ↓ AVRCP Forward Pressed > Accepted	OK	34.875 439 250

Bluetooth protocols and profiles are displayed in an **easy-to-understand, high-level procedures-oriented chronological format** in the Overview windows and fully detailed to the lowest bit/byte level in the linked Details view. Classic Bluetooth, Low Energy, and HCI traffic is displayed in designated Overviews real-time, as capture progresses.

ellisys

The user is provided various controls to easily customize any Overview, including powerful filtering and coloring capabilities designed to quickly isolate specific protocols, profiles, or communications of interest. Traffic can be presented at the highest level of abstraction and the user can drill down to show all intermediate levels, down to the most basic elements, such as packet-only views.

### **Spectrum Analysis**



The 2.4 GHz ISM band used by Bluetooth is quite busy. Other users of this band include WiFi, LTE, ZigBee, ANT and a broad range of other proprietary and commercial technologies. All of these users interfere with each other and it is often necessary to have a **better understand-ing of the wireless environment**.

The spectrum display offered by the Ellisys sniffer is the perfect tool for coexistence debugging, wireless characterization, or simply for visualizing the RF environment. It captures the spectrum signal strength (RSSI) in all Bluetooth channels with a configurable precision of up to 1 microsecond, and displays this information in synchronization with the Bluetooth packets.

### **Topology Analysis**



### **Timing & Logic Analysis**



### **Integrated Audio Analysis**



The Ellisys analysis software includes integrated Audio analysis. **Any captured audio stream can be quickly and easily played back**, even live, during capture. Finding the packet carrying a specific audio portion or seeing event and topology changes at specific audio positions becomes child's play.

With the PRO Edition, audio captured over HCI or with the Audio I2S capture can be played back as well. This enables characterization of the complete audio chain, from the uncompressed audio provided to the source radio chip, to the audio transmitted wirelessly, and the decoded audio received by the receiver radio chip.

### **HCI Analysis**

	BR/EDR Overview Low Energy Overview	41	Þ	HCI Overview (Serial) HCI Overview (USB) 4		
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	Type filter			Type filter		
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				🕀 🔎 SDP Service Search Attribute Transaction (PnP Informa		
	🕀 🚘 RFCOMM DLC Parameter Negotiation (Initial Credits=I:	otiation (Initial Credits=I: 4   F				
⊕				L2CAP Disconnection (Src=0x0041, Dst=0x0040)		
	RFCOMM Connect (Channel=1)			RFCOMM Connect (Channel=1)		
	⊕ 😓 L2CAP Connection (Src=0x0043, PSM=SDP > Dst=0x0040)			⊕		
	<ul> <li>⊕ ∰ RFCOMM Modem Status</li> <li>⊕ ∰ RFCOMM Modem Status</li> <li>⊕ ↓ L2CAP Configure (Dst=0x0040, MTU=1'024 &gt; Src=0x0043,</li> </ul>			🕀 🙀 RFCOMM Modem Status		
				🕀 🙀 RFCOMM Modem Status		
				🕀 🛖 L2CAP Configure (Dst=0x0040, MTU=1'024 > Src=0x00		
	⊕ 🏤 L2CAP Configure (Dst=0x0043, MTU=5'035 > Src=0x00	040,				
	⊕ → SDP Service Search Attribute Transaction (L2CAP: OBEX Ob)			OBEX Operation Connect		
	OBEX Operation Connect			⊕ A SDP Service Search Attribute Transaction (L2CAP: OBE)		
	⊕ → SDP Service Search Attribute Transaction (PnP Information)			⊕ 🔎 SDP Service Search Attribute Transaction (PnP Informa		
				🕀 🛖 L2CAP Disconnection (Src=0x0043, Dst=0x0040)		
			1	OBEX Operation Disconnect		
	RFCOMM Disconnect (Channel=1)		L	RFCOMM Disconnect (Channel=1)		
	RFCOMM Disconnect (Channel=Signaling)	1		RFCOMM Disconnect (Channel=Signaling)		
	L2CAP Disconnection (Src=0x0041, Dst=0x0042)		I.	L2CAP Disconnection (Src=0x0041, Dst=0x0042)		
				← HCI Number Of Completed Packets (Handles=1)		
	<		٣	HCI Disconnect (Connection =0x0001, Reason =Remote *		



Bluetooth technology is becoming increasingly popular among consumers and is evolving into new applications and markets, thus leading to more complex multi-device and multi-profile use cases. The only way to support these new use cases is to create more complex topologies. Debugging these complex topologies has always been a difficult task, but the Ellisys sniffer is up to the task with its **powerful whole-band radio capable of capturing any traffic from any device,** including the most complex topologies.

The Ellisys Instant Piconet helps developers visualize their topologies live while capturing, and also provides a playback feature showing step-by-step evolution of topology changes.

The logic analysis feature enables capture of any logic signal, in synchronization with the wireless and HCI traffic. Any digital signal is supported, including generalpurpose I/Os or dedicated pins such as TX/RX Active. Another of the many applications for this feature is keeping track of a device's power consumption in various states, by using dedicated hardware such as comparators for determining whether key thresholds are exceeded.

These **signals can then be visualized with 5-ns precision** and compared with the other captured streams in the powerful Instant Timing view of the Ellisys software.

The Ellisys BEX400 supports capture of USB HCI, UART HCI and SPI HCI. Any and all HCI traffic is captured concurrently with the wireless traffic using the same precision clock for perfect synchronization and timing analysis, and is displayed in the highly-optimized Ellisys analysis software.

HCI capture is also a very convenient feature when working with devices that implement Secure Simple Pairing (SSP). The Ellisys analysis software **automatically extracts any Link Key exchanged over HCI** and uses it to decrypt the wireless traffic, all without any user interaction.



# Ellisys Bluetooth Explorer

All-in-One Bluetooth® Protocol Analysis System



### **Technical Specifications**

#### **Analyzer RF Characteristics**

- Ellisys Rainbow<sup>™</sup>: Wide-band, concurrent capture of all BR/EDR/LE channels
- Frequency band: 2.402-2.480 GHz
- Sensitivity range: From -90 to +15 dBm
- Gain: Programmable from -30 to +15 dB
- Modulations: All BR/EDR/LE modulations (GFSK, π/4-DQPSK, 8-DPSK)
- Baseband: Support of Bluetooth 4.0, upgradeable by software

#### Logic Capture Characteristics

- Maximum bandwidth: 50 MHz
- Sampling precision: 5 ns
- Supported input voltage: 1.8 to 7V

#### **HCI Capture Characteristics**

- USB transport: Low, Full, and High Speed, with automatic detection
- UART transport: Up to 8 Mbit/s, automatic detection of all parameters
- SPI transport: Up to 8 Mbit/s, automatic detection of all parameters

#### **Embedded Memory**

- 128 MB of FIFO memory
- Data is stored in highly optimized format
- Analyzed data is uploaded in real time through USB 2.0 connection

#### Timing

- Clock: ±1ppm frequency accuracy over -10 to +60 degrees Celsius range
- BR/EDR/LE timestamp accuracy: 125ns
- USB HCI timestamp accuracy: 16.7ns
- Logic timestamp accuracy: 5ns

#### **Front-Panel Indicators**

- Power: unit powered on
- Operating: unit performing requested task
- Trigger: trigger event detected
- Capture: BR/EDR and/or LE packet captured
- HCI: HCI packet captured

#### **Front-Panel Connectors**

- Capture: Standard SMA female
- HCI: USB 2.0 Standard-A and Micro-B

#### **Rear-Panel Connectors**

- Computer: USB 2.0 Standard-B
- Power: 12-17 VDC, max 18 W
- Trigger: SMA in and out, 50  $\Omega,$  max 5 VDC
- IO Probe: supports HCI and logic analysis
- Inter-equipment: in and out, supports interconnection of several units

#### **Power Supply**

- Universal 100-240 VAC, 50-60 Hz
- 12 VDC, 18 W

#### Enclosure

- 174 x 111 x 58 mm (6.9 x 4.4 x 2.3")
- 0.9 kg (2.0 lbs)

#### Hardware Upgrade

■ The Ellisys Rainbow<sup>™</sup> engine is automatically updated with each software release (no user intervention required)

#### **Maintenance and Licensing**

- Free lifetime updates no maintenance fees
- Free full-featured viewer application easily share annotated traces between computers and colleagues and replay captured traffic
- Use Ellisys hardware on any computer no additional licenses needed

#### Warranty

Two-year limited warranty

### **Available Editions**

Editions	STD	PRO	ENT
Whole-Band Wireless capture	x	x	x
HCI capture		x	x
Logic capture		x	x
Spectrum capture		x	х
Audio I2S capture		x	х
WCI-2 capture		x	х
Wi-Fi a/b/g/n capture			х
Warranty (years)	2	2	3

### **Available Radios**

Radios	EDR	LE
BR/EDR configuration	x	
Low Energy configuration		x
Dual Mode configuration	x	x

### **Ordering Information**

Code	Edition	Radio
BEX400	STD	EDR
	PRO	LE
	ENT	DUAL

## More information on: www.ellisys.com/bex400

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